

## Recommended Native Trees for Planting in Hazelhurst Camp

American Beech – *Fagus grandifolia*  
American Chestnut – *Castanea sativa*<sup>1</sup>  
Basswood – *Tilia americana*  
Bitternut Hickory – *Carya cordiformis*  
Blue-Beech – *Carpinus caroliniana*  
Canada Hemlock – *Tsuga canadensis*  
Catalpa – *Catalpa speciosa*  
Flowering Dogwood – *Cornus florida*  
Hop Hornbeam – *Ostrya virginiana*  
Pagoda Dogwood – *Cornus alternifolia*  
Redbud – *Cercis canadensis*  
Red Maple – *Acer rubrum*

## Other Trees Native to the Area

American Bladdernut – *Staphylea trifolia*  
American Elm – *Ulmus americana*<sup>1</sup>  
Bald Cypress – *Taxodium distichum*  
Black Gum – *Nyssa sylvatica*  
Blackhaw – *Viburnum prunifolium*  
Black Oak – *Quercus velutina*  
Black Walnut – *Juglans nigra*  
Choke Cherry – *Prunus virginiana*  
Cottonwood – *Populus deltoides*  
Green Ash – *Fraxinus pennsylvanica*

## Non-Native Trees Found in Hazelhurst Camp

Balsam Fir – *Abies balsamifera*  
Blue Spruce – *Picea pungens*  
Japanese Maple – *Acer palmatum*  
Kousa Dogwood – *Cornus kousa*  
Mimosa-Tree – *Albizia julibrissin*  
Norway Maple – *Acer platanoides* (invasive – do not plant)  
Norway Spruce – *Picea abies*  
Scot's Pine – *Pinus sylvestris*  
Siberian Elm – *Ulmus pumila*  
Tree-of-Heaven – *Ailanthus altissima* (invasive – do not plant – remove female trees)  
White Spruce – *Picea glauca*

Red Oak – *Quercus rubra*  
Sassafras – *Sassafras albidum*  
Serviceberry – *Amelanchier arborea*  
Shagbark Hickory – *Carya ovata*  
Sycamore – *Platanus occidentalis*  
Tulip Tree – *Liriodendron tulipifera*  
Sand Cherry – *Prunus pumila*  
Sugar Maple – *Acer saccharum*  
White Oak – *Quercus alba*  
White Pine – *Pinus strobus*  
Wild Black Cherry – *Prunus serotina*

Hackberry – *Celtis occidentalis*  
Pignut Hickory – *Carya glabra*  
Pin Oak – *Quercus palustris*  
Prickly-Ash – *Xanthoxylum americanum*  
Red Pine – *Pinus resinosa*  
River Birch – *Betula nigra*<sup>SU-PS</sup>  
Silver Maple – *Acer saccharinum*  
Slippery Elm – *Ulmus rubra*  
Wafer-Ash – *Ptelea trifoliata*  
White Ash – *Fraxinus americana*

<sup>1</sup>disease prone, functionally extinct in the wild

**Recommended Native Shrubs and Vines for Planting in Hazelhurst Camp**

Alternate-Leaf Dogwood – *Cornus alternifolia*<sup>SU-PS-SH</sup>  
 American Elder – *Sambucus canadensis*  
 American Hazelnut – *Corylus americana*  
 American Wild Black Currant – *Ribes americana*  
 Arrowwood – *Viburnum dentatum*<sup>SU-PS-SH</sup>  
 Bearberry – *Arctostaphylos uva-ursi*<sup>SU</sup>  
 Canadian Yew – *Taxus canadensis*<sup>SH</sup>  
 Common Juniper – *Juniperus communis*  
 Creeping Strawberry Bush – *Euonymus obovata*  
 Dogwood, Red-Osier – *Cornus stolonifera*<sup>SU-PS</sup>  
 Dogwood, Silky – *Cornus amomum* var. *schuetzeana*<sup>SU-PS</sup>  
 Eastern Red Cedar – *Juniperus virginiana*  
 Elderberry – *Sambucus canadensis*<sup>SU-PS-SH</sup>  
 Highbush Cranberry – *Viburnum opulus* var. *americanum*<sup>SU-PS-SH</sup>  
 Lead Plant – *Amorpha canescens*<sup>SU-PS</sup>  
 Maple-Leaved Viburnum – *Viburnum acerifolium*<sup>SH</sup>

**Other Shrubs and Vines Native to the Area**

American Fly Honeysuckle – *Lonicera Canadensis*<sup>SH</sup>  
 Buttonbush – *Cephalanthus occidentalis*<sup>SU-PS-SH, M</sup>  
 Chokeberry – *Aronia prunifolia*<sup>SU-PS-SH</sup>  
 Climbing Bittersweet – *Celastrus scandens*  
 Meadowsweet – *Spiraea alba*<sup>SU-PS, W</sup>  
 Poison Ivy – *Toxicodendron radicans*<sup>4</sup>

Moonseed – *Menispermum canadense*  
 Nannyberry – *Viburnum lentago*<sup>SU-PS-SH</sup>  
 New Jersey Tea – *Ceanothus americanus*<sup>SU-PS</sup>  
 Ninebark – *Physocarpus opulifolius*<sup>SU-PS</sup>  
 Northern White Cedar – *Thuja occidentalis*<sup>SU-PS-SH, 2</sup>  
 Pasture Rose – *Rosa carolina*<sup>SU-PS</sup>  
 Pawpaw – *Asimina triloba*<sup>SH</sup>  
 Red-Berried Elder – *Sambucus racemosa (pubens)*  
 Shrubby Cinquefoil – *Potentilla fruticosa*  
 Smooth Sumac – *Rhus glabra*  
 Spicebush – *Lindera benzoin*<sup>PS-SH</sup>  
 Staghorn Sumac – *Rhus typhina*  
 Virginia Creeper – *Parthenocissus quinquefolia*<sup>SU-PS-SH</sup>  
 Winterberry – *Ilex verticillata* (aka Michigan Holly)<sup>SU-PS-SH, M</sup>  
 Witch-Hazel – *Hamamelis virginiana*<sup>SU-PS-SH, 3</sup>

Pokeweed – *Phytolacca americana*  
 River Bank Grape – *Vitis riparia*<sup>SU-PS-SH</sup>  
 Summer Grape – *Vitis aestivalis*<sup>SU-PS</sup>  
 Swamp Rose – *Rosa palustris*<sup>SU-PS-SH, W</sup>  
 AND OTHERS...

**Non-Native Shrubs and Vines Found in Hazelhurst Camp**

Azalea – *Rhododendron* species  
 Jetbead – *Rhodotypos scandens* (escaping into the wild – do not plant – remove)  
 Boxwood – *Buxus* species  
 Burning Bush – *Euonymus alatus* (invasive – do not plant - remove)  
 Buckthorn, European – *Rhamnus cathartica* (invasive – do not plant - remove)  
 Buckthorn, Smooth – *Rhamnus frangula* (invasive – do not plant – remove)  
 Carolina Allspice – *Calycanthus floridus*  
 European Mountain-Ash – *Sorbus aucuparia*  
 Honeysuckle, Amur/Japanese/Tartarian – *Lonicera maackii*, *L. japonica*, *L. tatarica*, (invasive – do not plant – remove)  
 Hydrangea – *Hydrangea* (various cultivated varieties)  
 Multiflora Rose – *Rosa multiflora* (invasive – do not plant - remove)  
 Oriental Bittersweet – *Celastrus orbiculatus* (invasive – do not plant – remove)  
 Rhododendron – *Rhododendron* species  
 Rose of Sharon – *Hibiscus syriacus*  
 Wisteria – *Wisteria floribunda* or *W. sinensis* (escaping into the wild – do not plant – remove)  
 Yew – *Taxus baccata*, *T. cuspidata*, *T. x media*

<sup>SU</sup>Sun, <sup>PS</sup>Part Sun, <sup>SH</sup>Shade, <sup>M</sup>Moist Soils, <sup>W</sup>Wet Soils

<sup>2</sup> deer browse

<sup>3</sup> namesake for Hazelhurst Camp

<sup>4</sup> Grows as vines, shrubs, or individual plants

**Native Herbaceous Plants for Planting in Hazelhurst Camp**

- Baneberry, Red – *Actaea rubra*  
 Baneberry, White – *Actaea pachypoda*  
 Big-Leaf Aster – *Aster macrophyllus*  
 Bloodroot – *Sanguinaria canadensis*<sup>PS-SH</sup>  
 Blue Cohosh – *Caulophyllum thalictroides*<sup>PS-SH</sup>  
 Butterfly Milkweed – *Asclepias tuberosa*<sup>SU-PS</sup>  
 Canada Mayflower – *Maianthemum canadense*<sup>SH</sup>  
 Canada Waterleaf – *Hydrophyllum canadense*<sup>SH</sup>  
 Cardinal Flower – *Lobelia cardinalis*<sup>SU-PS, W</sup>  
 Celadine Poppy – *Stylophorum diphyllum*<sup>PS-SH</sup>  
 Coneflower, Broad-Leaved Purple – *Echinacea purpurea*<sup>SU-PS</sup>  
 Coneflower, Purple – *Echinacea pallida*<sup>SU</sup>  
 Coreopsis, Sand – *Coreopsis lanceolata*<sup>SU-PS</sup>  
 Coreopsis, Tall – *Coreopsis tripteris*<sup>SU-PS</sup>  
 Cow Parsnip – *Heracleum maximum*<sup>SU-PS-SH</sup>  
 Culver's Root – *Veronicastrum virginicum*<sup>SU-PS</sup>  
 Downy Solomon's Seal – *Polygonatum pubescens*<sup>PS-SH</sup>  
 Dutchman's Breeches – *Dicentra cucullaria*<sup>SH</sup>  
 Evening Primrose – *Oenothera biennis*<sup>SU-PS</sup>  
 False Rue Anemone – *Isopyrum biternatum*<sup>SH</sup>  
 False Solomon's Seal – *Smilacina racemosa*<sup>PS-SH</sup>  
 False Sunflower – *Heliopsis helianthoides*<sup>SU-PS</sup>  
 Germander – *Teucrium canadense*<sup>SU-PS</sup>  
 Goldenrod, Showy – *Solidago speciosa*<sup>SU-PS</sup>  
 Great Blue Lobelia – *Lobelia siphilitica*<sup>SU-PS-SH, W</sup>  
 Hairy Puccoon – *Lithospermum croceum*<sup>SU</sup>  
 Hairy Sweet Cicely – *Osmorhiza claytonii*<sup>SH</sup>  
 Harebell – *Campanula rotundifolia*<sup>SU-PS</sup>  
 Hepatica – *Hepatica acutiloba*<sup>PS-SH</sup>  
 Horse Gentian – *Triosteum aurantiacum*<sup>PS-SH</sup>  
 Horse Mint – *Monarda punctata*<sup>SU-PS</sup>  
 Indian Wood Oats – *Chasmanthium latifolium*<sup>PS-SH</sup>  
 Jack-in-the-Pulpit – *Arisaema triphyllum*<sup>PS-SH</sup>  
 Marsh Marigold – *Caltha palustris*<sup>SU-PS-SH, W</sup>  
 Mayapple – *Podophyllum peltatum*<sup>PS-SH</sup>  
 Meadow Rue, Early – *Thalictrum dioicum*<sup>PS-SH</sup>  
 Michigan Lily – *Lilium michiganense*<sup>SU-PS-SH</sup>  
 Milkweed, Butterfly – *Asclepias tuberosa*<sup>SU-PS</sup>  
 New England Aster – *Aster novae-angliae*<sup>SU-PS, M</sup>
- Prickly Pear – *Opuntia humifusa*<sup>SU-PS</sup>  
 Rough Blazing Star – *Liatris aspera*<sup>SU-PS</sup>  
 Rue Anemone – *Anemone thalictroides*<sup>PS-SH</sup>  
 Running Strawberry Bush – *Euonymus obovatus*<sup>PS-SH</sup>  
 Sand Coreopsis – *Coreopsis lanceolata*<sup>SU-PS</sup>  
 Scouring Rush – *Equisetum hyemale*<sup>SU-PS</sup>  
 Shrubby St. John's Wort – *Hypericum prolificum*<sup>SU-PS</sup>  
 Smooth Solomon's Seal – *Polygonatum biflorum*<sup>SU-PS-SH</sup>  
 Spikenard – *Aralia racemosa*<sup>SH</sup>  
 Spring Beauty – *Claytonia virginica*<sup>PS-SH</sup>  
 Squirrel Corn – *Dicentra canadensis*<sup>SH</sup>  
 Star Flower – *Trientalis borealis*<sup>SH</sup>  
 Starry Solomon's Seal – *Smilacina stellata*  
 Swamp Rose Mallow – *Hibiscus moscheutos*<sup>SU-PS, W</sup>  
 Tall Anemone – *Anemone virginiana*<sup>SU-PS-SH</sup>  
 Tall Bellflower – *Campanula americana*<sup>PS-SH, M</sup>  
 Toothwort – *Dentaria laciniata*<sup>PS-SH</sup>  
 Touch-Me-Not – *Impatiens capensis*, *I. pallida*  
 Trillium, Common – *Trillium grandiflorum*<sup>PS-SH</sup>  
 Trillium, Declined – *Trillium flexipes*<sup>PS-SH</sup>  
 Trillium, Red – *Trillium recurvatum*<sup>PS-SH</sup>  
 Trout-Lily – *Erythronium americanum*<sup>PS-SH</sup>  
 Violet, Bird's Foot – *Viola pedata*<sup>SU-PS</sup>  
 Violet, Canada – *Viola canadensis*<sup>SH</sup>  
 Violet, Smooth Yellow – *Viola pennsylvanica*<sup>SH</sup>  
 Virginia Bluebells – *Mertensia virginica*<sup>PS-SH</sup>  
 Virginia Waterleaf – *Hydrophyllum virginianum*<sup>SH</sup>  
 White Avens – *Geum canadense*<sup>SH</sup>  
 White Snakeroot – *Eupatorium rugosum*<sup>PS-SH</sup>  
 Wild Bergamot – *Monarda fistulosa*<sup>SU-PS</sup>  
 Wild Columbine – *Aquilegia canadensis*<sup>SU-PS-SH</sup>  
 Wild Geranium – *Geranium maculatum*<sup>SU-PS-SH</sup>  
 Wild Ginger – *Asarum canadense*<sup>SH</sup>  
 Wild Leek – *Allium tricoccum*<sup>SH</sup>  
 Wild Lupine – *Lupinus perennis*<sup>SU-PS</sup>  
 Woodland Phlox – *Phlox divaricata*<sup>PS-SH</sup>  
 Woodland Sunflower – *Helianthus divaricatus*  
 Yellow Giant Hyssop – *Agastache nepetoides*

<sup>SU</sup>Sun, <sup>PS</sup>Part Sun, <sup>SH</sup>Shade, <sup>M</sup>Moist Soils, <sup>W</sup>Wet Soils

**Other Herbaceous Plants Native to the Area**

Aster, Heart-Leaved – *Aster cordifolius*<sup>PS-SH</sup>  
 Aster, New England – *Aster novae-angliae*<sup>SU-PS</sup>  
 Aster, Smooth Blue – *Aster laevis*<sup>SU</sup>  
 Beach Grass – *Ammophila breviligulata*  
 Bedstraw – *Galium aparine*  
 Black-Eyed Susan – *Rudbeckia hirta*<sup>SU-PS</sup>  
 Blazing Star, Rough – *Liatris aspera*<sup>SU</sup>  
 Blue Flag Iris – *Iris virginica*<sup>SU-PS-SH, W</sup>  
 Blue Vervain – *Verbena hastata*<sup>SU</sup>  
 Brown-Eyed Susan – *Rudbeckia triloba*<sup>SU-PS</sup>  
 Canada Anemone – *Anemone canadensis*  
 Common Boneset – *Eupatorium perfoliatum*<sup>SU-PS, W</sup>  
 Common Milkweed – *Asclepias syriaca*<sup>SU-PS</sup>  
 Common Spiderwort – *Tradescantia ohiensis*<sup>SU-PS</sup>  
 Compass Plant – *Silphium laciniatum*<sup>SU, 6</sup>  
 Coreopsis, Prairie – *Coreopsis palmata*<sup>SU-PS</sup>

Cup Plant – *Silphium perfoliatum*<sup>SU-PS</sup>  
 Goldenrod, Canadian – *Solidago canadensis*<sup>SU</sup>  
 Goldenrod, Stiff – *Solidago rigida*<sup>SU-PS</sup>  
 Meadow Rue, Purple – *Thalictrum dasycarpum*<sup>SU-PS</sup>  
 Nodding Wild Onion – *Allium cernuum*<sup>SU-PS</sup>  
 Pitcher's Thistle - *Cirsium pitcheri*  
 Prairie Dock – *Silphium terebinthinaceum*<sup>SU</sup>  
 Sand Reed – *Calamovilfa longifolia*  
 Sedges – *Carex* species  
 Shooting Star – *Dodecatheon meadia*<sup>SU-PS</sup>  
 Sneezeweed – *Helenium autumnale*<sup>SU-PS, W</sup>  
 Spotted Joe-Pye Weed – *Eupatorium maculatum*<sup>SU-PS, W</sup>  
 Stinging Nettle – *Laportea canadensis*  
 Sweet Grass – *Hierochloa odorata*<sup>SU</sup>  
 White Wild Indigo – *Baptisia leucantha*<sup>SU-PS</sup>  
 AND MANY OTHERS...

**Non-Native Herbaceous Plants Found in Hazelhurst Camp**

Canada Thistle – *Cirsium arvense* (**invasive – do not plant – remove**)  
 Daffodil – *Narcissus* cultivated varieties (**escaping into the wild – do not plant - remove**)  
 Dame's Rocket – *Hesperis matronalis* (**invasive – do not plant - remove**)  
 Dandelion – *Taraxacum officinale* (**invasive**)  
 English Ivy – *Hedera helix* (**invasive – do not plant – remove where possible**)  
 Wintercreeper – *Euonymus fortunei* (**invasive – do not plant – remove where possible**)  
 Field Bindweed – *Convolvulus arvensis* (**invasive – remove**)  
 Garlic Mustard – *Alliaria officinalis* (**invasive – remove**)  
 Japanese Barberry – *Berberis thunbergii* (**invasive – do not plant - remove**)  
 Lily of the Valley – *Convallaria majalis* (**invasive – do not plant – remove where possible**)  
 Moneywort – *Lysimachia nummularia* – (**invasive – do not spread – remove**)  
 Orange Daylily – *Hemerocallis fulva* (**invasive – do not plant - remove**)  
 Periwinkle – *Vinca minor* (**invasive – do not plant – remove where possible**)  
 Yucca – *Yucca smalliana* (**escaping into the wild – do not plant – remove**)

**Native Ferns for Planting in Hazelhurst Camp**

Christmas Fern – *Polystichum acrostichoides*  
 Maidenhair Fern – *Adiantum pedatum*  
 Marginal Shield Fern – *Dryopteris marginalis*  
 Sensitive Fern – *Onoclea sensibilis*

Silvery Spleenwort – *Athyrium thelypteroides*  
 Spinulose Shield Fern – *Dyopteris spinulosa*  
 Lady Fern – *Athyrium filix-foemina*

<sup>SU</sup>Sun, <sup>PS</sup>Part Sun, <sup>SH</sup>Shade, <sup>M</sup>Moist Soils, <sup>W</sup>Wet Soils